

Approach	Influencing Power		Challenging Power	
Tactic	Matching interests	Encouraging Transformation	Levelling the Players	Levelling the Playing Field
Examples of interventions	Generation of positive-sum outcomes: TB pollution clean-up; 'joint risk' efforts; equitable water sharing; benefit-sharing;	Economic signals; 'naming and shaming'; Environmental diplomacy; dialogue platforms (Ward, et al., 2007);	Building capacity (technical, negotiations, administration); establishment of WUAs;	Objective water sharing standards (IWL); Harmonisation of national environmental regulation;

TB = transboundary; IWL = International Water Law (the 1997 UN Watercourses Convention, and the Draft Articles on Groundwater); WUA = Water Users Associations.

Table 1. Theoretical examples of typical TWM efforts and interventions that either a) influence or b) challenge power. Each approach may be further sub-classified into two tactics, as shown. The classification of existing efforts may permit strategic planning aimed at the creation of an environment enabling equitable sharing/poverty reduction.