

	Influencing Power		Challenging Power	
	Positive-Sum Outcomes	Encouraging Transformation	Levelling the Players	Levelling the Playing Field
Types of TWM efforts available (from Table 1)	Generation of positive-sum outcomes: TB pollution clean-up; 'joint risk' efforts; equitable water sharing; benefit-sharing;	Economic signals; 'naming and shaming'; Environmental diplomacy; dialogue platforms (Ward, et al., 2007);	Building capacity (technical, negotiations, administration); establishment of WUAs;	Objective water sharing standards (IWL); Harmonisation of national environmental regulation;
	Exemplification			
Development partner interventions	Contribution to regional stability, peace, cooperation and financial growth	Long-term commitment to creation of 'enabling environment'	Strengthening of organisational and institutional capacity and frameworks;	Strengthening of TWM cooperation through formal organisations, civil society and networking, or of basin management agreements
	Towards a strategy			
Efforts to focus on:	Hegemon and non-hegemons	Hegemon	Non-hegemon	Hegemon and Non-hegemon
Timing of the focus:	Implementation	Setting an enabling environment	Setting an enabling environment	Setting an enabling environment
Participatory approach	Top-down	Top-down	Bottom-up	Bottom-up

TB = transboundary; IWL = International Water Law (the 1997 UN Watercourses Convention, and the Draft Articles on Groundwater); WUA = Water Users Associations; tbd = to be discussed.

Table 3. Framework for the development of TWM strategies to redress imbalances. The table shows actual TWM efforts that either influence power or challenge power. It is suggested that the use of the table permits strategic planning towards creating a more enabling environment for equitable sharing and poverty reduction.